

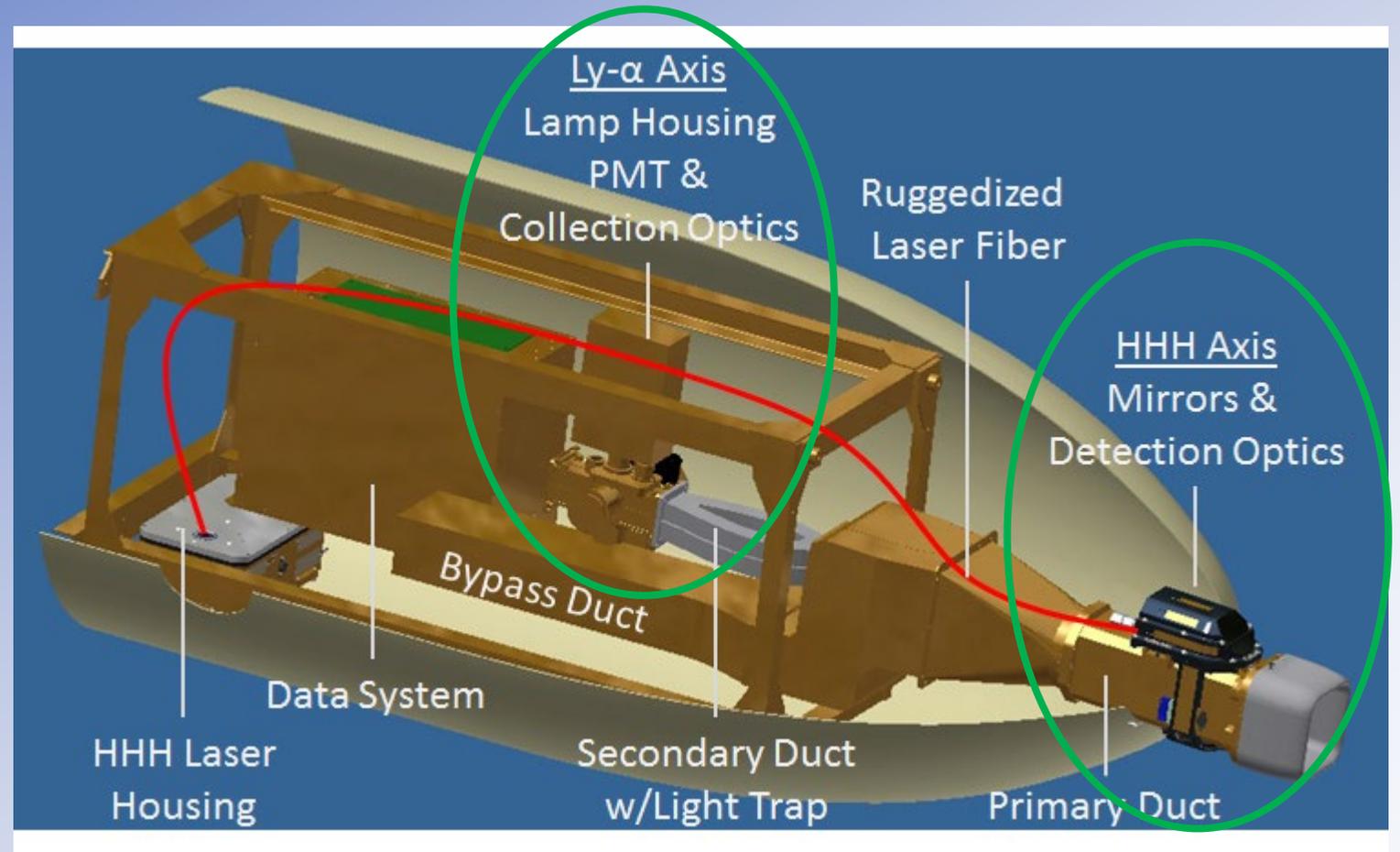
Harvard Water Vapor (Harvard Herriot Hygrometer & Lyman- α)

HWV: HHH & LyA

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Data Collection: HWV

- In situ measurement of ambient water vapor
- Harvard Herriot Hygrometer (HHH) & Lyman- α (LyA)
- Two independent measurements in a shared



Data Collection: HWV

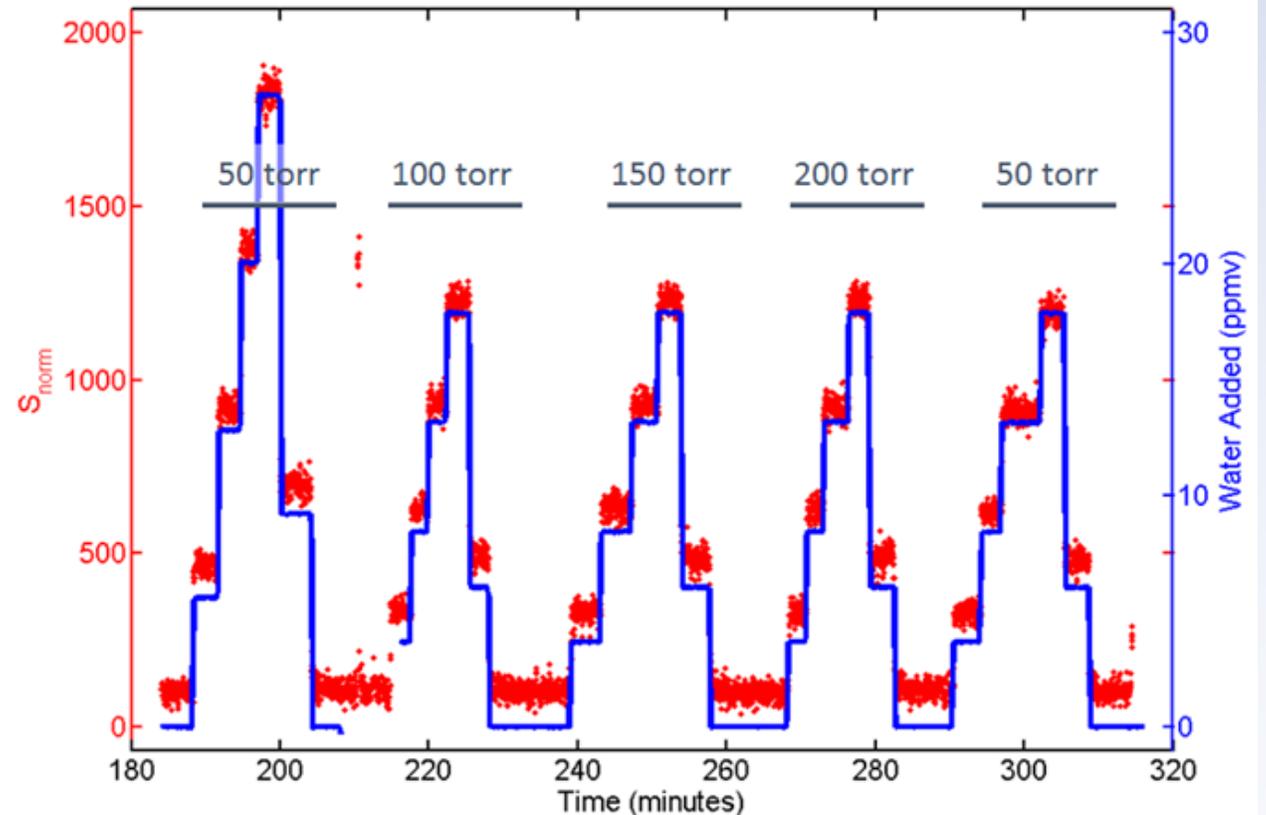
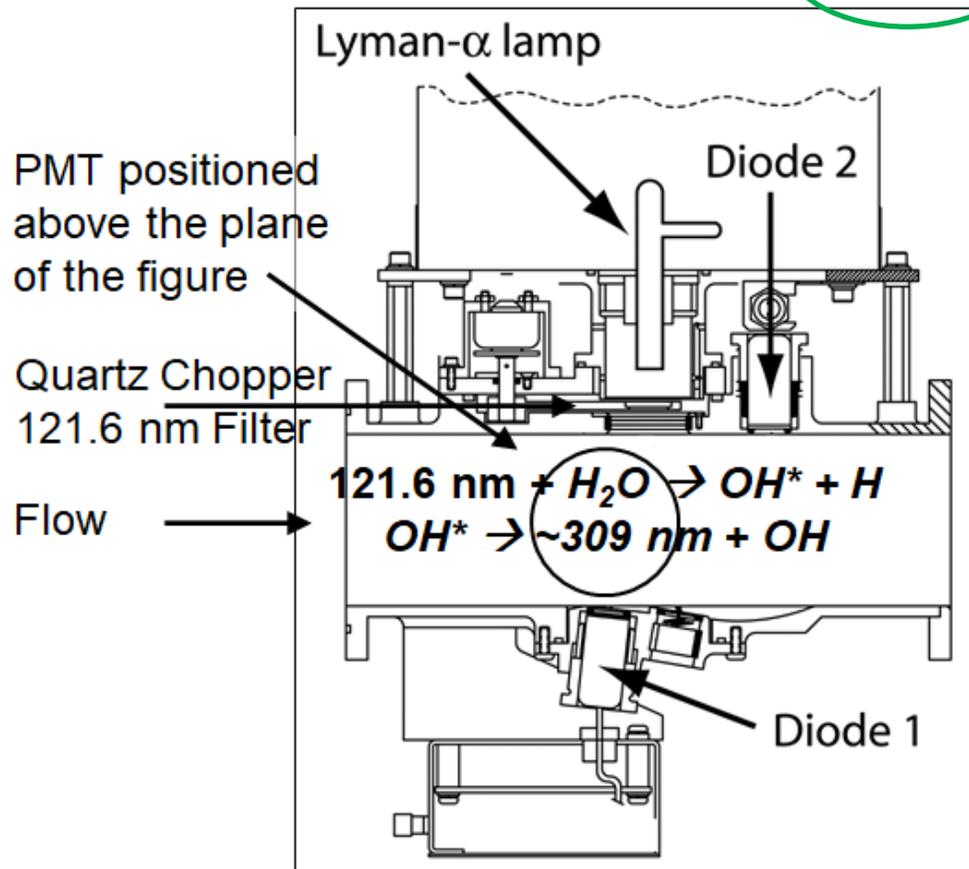
- In situ measurement of water vapor
- Installed in Right Wing Pod of ER-2
- Fast flow through duct yields a fast response measurement (1 & 10 Hz)



Data Collection: Lyman- α

Lyman- α Instrument (LyA)

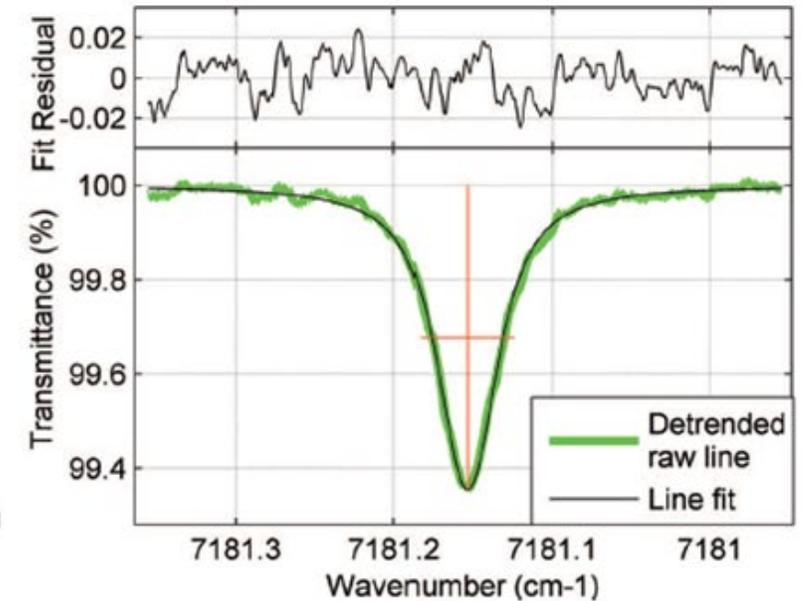
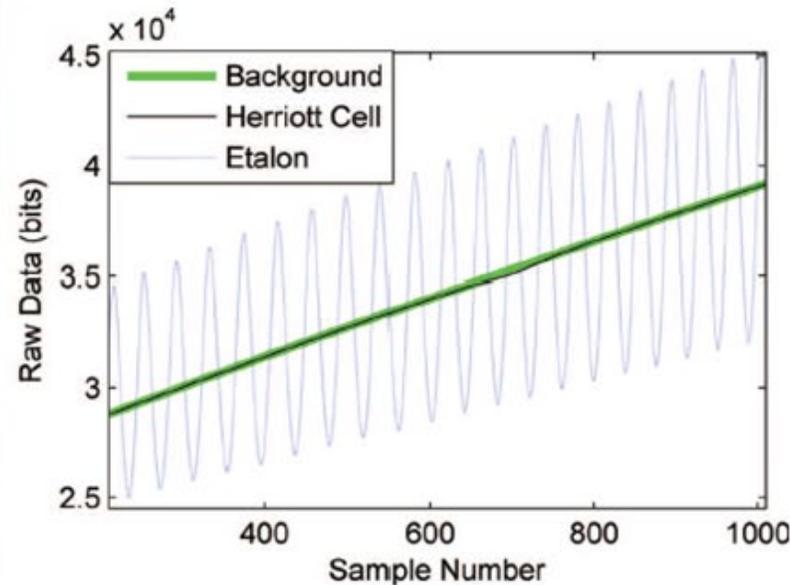
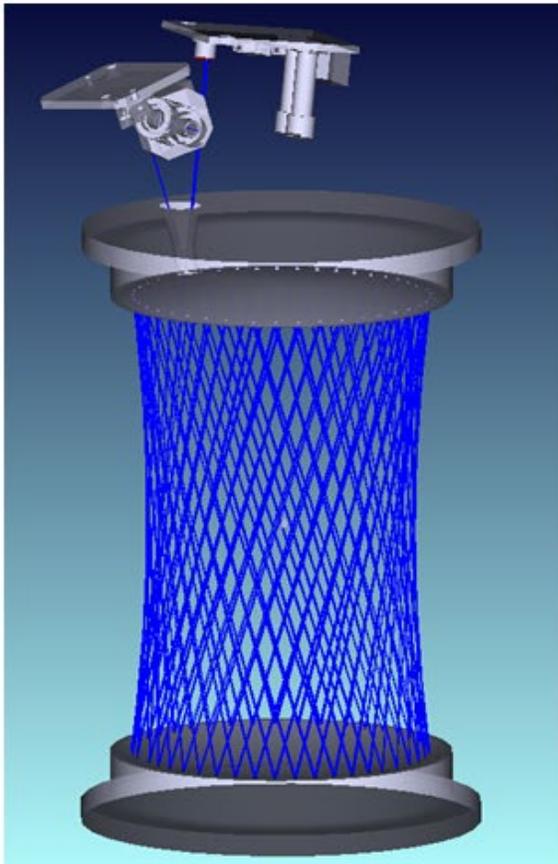
* Normalized Counts = $S_{norm} = C [H_2O]; w/ C = fn(P)$ *



Data Collection: HHH

Harvard Herriott Hygrometer (HHH)

* Direct Absorption Technique: $-\ln(I/I_0) = [H_2O] \cdot \sigma(\nu) \cdot \ell$ *



Data Collection: References

- Weinstock, E. M., et al., (1994), “New fast response photofragment fluorescence hygrometer for use on the NASA ER-2 and the Perseus remotely piloted aircraft,” *Rev. Sci. Inst.* 65, 3544–54.
- Hints, E. J., et al., (1999), On the accuracy of in situ water vapor measurements in the troposphere and lower stratosphere with the Harvard Lyman- α hygrometer, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 104, 8183-8189.
- Sargent, M. R. et al., (2013), A new direct absorption tunable diode laser spectrometer for high precision measurement of water vapor in the upper troposphere and lower stratosphere, *Rev. of Sci. Inst.*, 84, 074102.

File Structure & Content

- Time series of ambient water vapor mixing ratio (ppmv) and uncertainty (ppmv) for both axes: HHH and LyA
 - Data are archived using the ICARTT file format
 - Range: mixing ratios <1000 ppmv, and/or pressures <400 hPa
 - Primary output at 1 Hz
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- HHH data at 10 Hz available for flights from 210802 to 210823

Data Limitations & Considerations

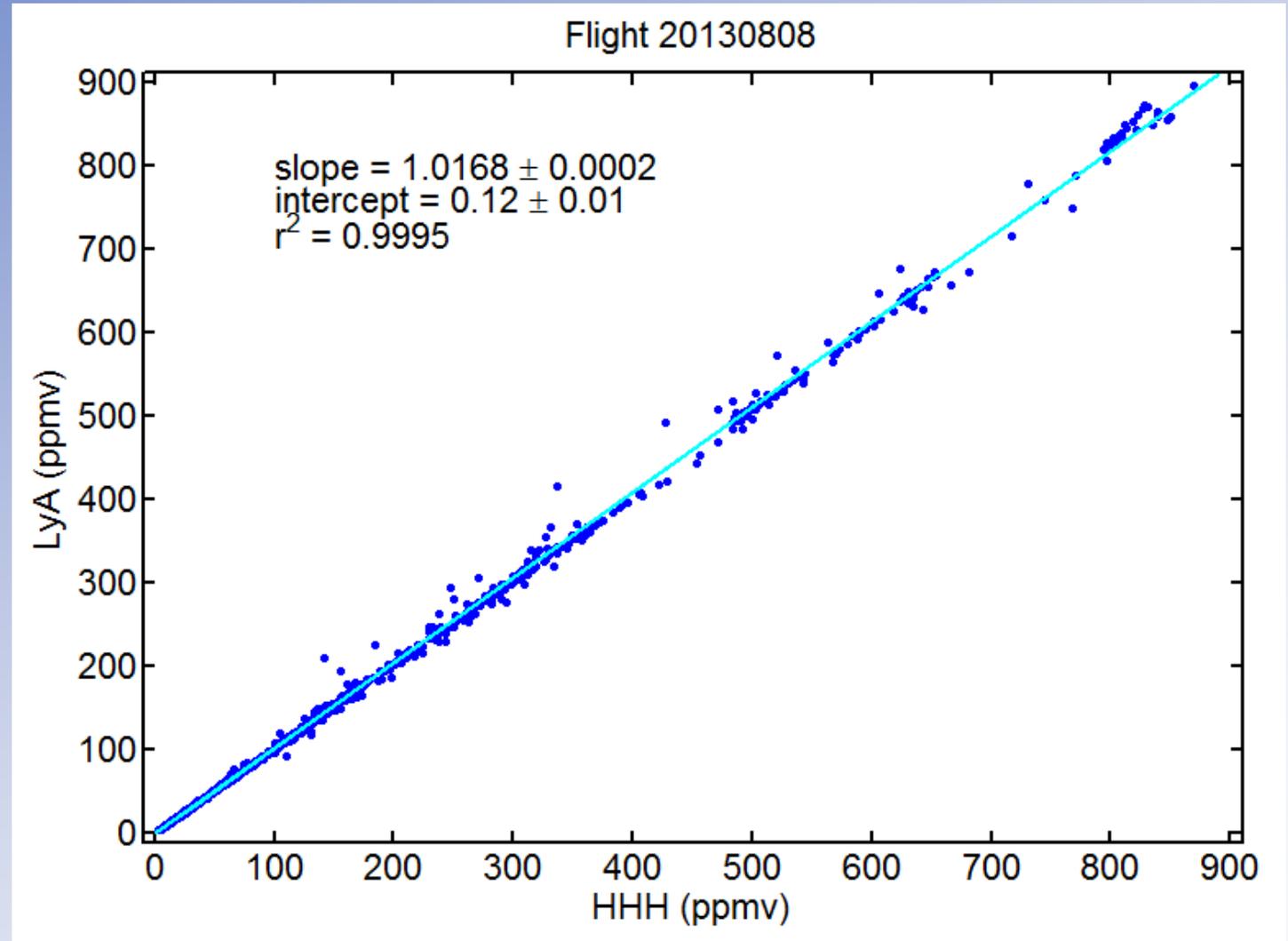
Generic specifications below – Look in header for detailed specs.

- 5% uncertainty established during laboratory calibration
- $<\pm 0.2$ ppmv potential measurement bias
- ~ 0.1 ppmv (LYA), ~ 0.01 ppmv (HHH) precision at 1 Hz

- Recommend using HHH data for science analyses because of better precision and continuous measurement
- LyA data are used for real-time monitoring during flight

Data Limitations & Considerations

- Agreement between HHH & LyA demonstrates that laboratory accuracy is realized in flight (SEAC⁴RS Mission)



Tentative Archival Timeline

- Estimate for final data submission to archive:
All flights by February 2022